



For immediate release

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NEW JERSEY RESIDENTS' VIEWS ARE NOT ALL EN-DEERING

Fairleigh Dickinson University, Madison, New Jersey, March 2020 – Not only is New Jersey among the most densely human populated states in the nation, that observation also applies to the number of deer living here as well. While their abundant presence is a testament to multiple factors which exist in the Garden State, they frequently cause havoc as a source of crop and landscape destruction and motor vehicle collisions. According to the most recent statewide survey of New Jersey adults from the Fairleigh Dickinson University Poll, along with support from the New Jersey Farm Bureau, more today than almost a year ago now regard the deer population as a “very serious” problem, up 8 percentage points from 27 percent to 35 percent.

If wildlife scientists conclude that deer are exceeding their recommended habitat limits, half (49%) of adults say they favor hunts in addition to the current levels to control the New Jersey deer population. In an April 2019 FDU poll, baseline hunting levels were favored by 62 percent of New Jerseyans.

Support for these additional hunts is split among New Jersey residents. Although a clear majority of men support more hunting (60%), fewer than half of women (40%) agree. And younger Garden Staters are among those least likely to see the need for more hunting (36%), as compared with those 35-54 (49%), or those 55 and older (60%). Democrats and Republicans are also divided over a seemingly non-partisan issue, with 65 percent of Republicans favoring an additional hunt as compared with 39 percent of Democrats. “Nearly all New Jersey residents are impacted by the over-abundance of white-tailed deer in some way,” said Ryck Suydam, President of New Jersey Farm Bureau. “Whether it’s the ecological damage to our forests, increases in tick-borne diseases and deer-car collisions, or the damage to agricultural crops, deer affect all of our lives.”

The threats to crops by deer is underscored by the large number of state residents who enjoy fruit and vegetables from New Jersey’s farmers. A majority surveyed (89%) say it is very or somewhat important to have locally grown fruits and vegetables available when they are in season. A similar number of residents (85%) say they have purchased Jersey Fresh or locally grown foods in the most recent summer and fall months. Cost (34%) and unavailability of local produce (40%) were the top reasons for those who did not purchase Jersey Fresh products. “In some cases, the damage to crops is so severe that some farmers are abandoning the lands hardest hit by deer depredation,” Suydam said. “In a densely populated state like New Jersey, where good farmland is in high demand, this choice to walk away from fertile ground in the past would have been unthinkable.”

Methodology

The survey was conducted by live callers on both landlines and cellular phones between February 12 through February 16, 2020 with a scientifically selected random sample of 805 New Jersey adults, 18 or older. Persons without a telephone could not be included in the random selection process. Respondents within a household are selected by asking randomly for the youngest adult currently available. The interview was conducted in English and included 321 adults reached on a landline phone and 484 adults reached on a cell phone, all acquired through random digit dialing.

The data were weighted to be representative of the non-institutionalized adult population of New Jersey. The weighting balanced sample demographics to target population parameters. The sample is balanced to match parameters for sex, age, education, race/ethnicity, region and phone use. The sex, age, education, race/ethnicity and region parameters were derived from 2017 American Community Survey PUMS data. The phone use parameter was derived from estimates provided by the National Health Interview Survey Early Release Program.¹²³

Weighting was done in two stages. The first stage of weighting corrected for different probabilities of selection associated with the number of adults in each household and each respondent's telephone usage patterns. This adjustment also accounts for the overlapping landline and cell sample frames and the relative sizes of each frame and each sample. This first stage weight was applied to the entire sample which included all adults.

The second stage of the weighting balanced sample demographics to match target population benchmarks. This weighting was accomplished using SPSSINC RAKE, an SPSS extension module that simultaneously balances the distributions of all variables using the GENLOG procedure. Weights were trimmed to prevent individual interviews from having too much influence on the final results. The use of these weights in statistical analysis ensures that the demographic characteristics of the sample closely approximate the demographic characteristics of the target population.

Effects of Sample Design on Statistical Analysis

Post-data collection statistical adjustments require analysis procedures that reflect departures from simple random sampling. We calculate the effects of these design features so that an appropriate adjustment can be incorporated into tests of statistical significance when using these data. The so-called "design effect" or *deff* represents the loss in statistical efficiency that results from a disproportionate sample design and systematic non-response. The total sample design effect for this study is 1.36.⁴

All surveys are subject to sampling error, which is the expected probable difference between interviewing everyone in a population versus a scientific sampling drawn from that population. Sampling error should be adjusted to recognize the effect of weighting the data to better match the population. In this poll, the simple sampling error for 801 New Jersey adults is +/-4 percentage points (including the design effect) at a 95 percent confidence interval. Thus, if 50 percent of New Jersey adults in this sample favor a particular position, we would be 95 percent sure that the true figure is between 46 and 54 percent (50 +/- 4) if all New Jersey adults had been interviewed, rather than just a sample.

Sampling error does not take into account other sources of variation inherent in public opinion studies, such as non-response, question wording, or context effects.

¹ NCHS, National Health Interview Survey, 2013-2017; U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2012-2016; and infoUSA.com consumer database, 2013-2017.

² Blumberg SJ, Luke JV. Wireless substitution: Early release of estimates from the National Health Interview Survey, July–December 2016. National Center for Health Statistics. May 2017.

³ Blumberg SJ, Luke JV. Wireless substitution: Early release of estimates from the National Health Interview Survey, July-December 2018. National Center for Health Statistics. July 2019.

⁴ The composite design effect for a sample of size n , with each case having a weight, w is computed as $deff = n \sum w^2 / (\sum w)^2$

This telephone survey was fielded by Braun Research, Inc. with sample from Dynata.

The sample was purchased from Marketing Systems Group and the research was funded by Fairleigh Dickinson University.

Weighted Telephone Sample Characteristics

805 New Jersey Adults

Male	48%	N = 382 (+/-5%)
Female	52%	N = 423 (+/-5%)
18-34	27%	N = 214 (+/-7%)
35-54	35%	N = 285 (+/-6%)
55+	26%	N = 305 (+/-6%)
Democrat (with leaners)	51%	N = 393 (+/-5%)
Independent	18%	N = 139 (+/-8%)
Republican (with leaners)	31%	N = 241 (+/-6%)
White	59%	N = 472 (+/-4%)
Black	12%	N = 99 (+/-10%)
Hispanic	19%	N = 151(+/-8%)
Other	10%	N = 79 (+/-11%)
HS or less	30%	N = 239 (+/-6%)
Some college	31%	N = 252 (+/-6%)
College	38%	N = 309 (+/-6%)

Question wording and order:

F1 On a scale of 1 to 10, with 10 meaning it is a serious problem, and 1 meaning it is not a serious problem, how would you rate the impact of deer overpopulation in New Jersey?

Record score

88 Don't know (vol)

99 Refused (vol)

F2 Do you favor or oppose allowing additional deer hunts in New Jersey if wildlife scientists conclude that deer are exceeding their recommended habitat limits and are destroying private property and become an increased roadway risk?

1 Favor

2 Oppose

8 DK (vol)

9 Refused (vol)

F3 How important is it to you as a New Jersey resident to have locally grown fruits and vegetables when they are in season...?

1 Very important

2 Somewhat important

3 Not at all important

8 DK (vol)

9 Refused (vol)

F4 Over the past summer and fall months, have you or someone in your family purchased any Jersey Fresh or locally grown fruits and vegetables?

1 Yes (Skip to QD1)

2 No

8 DK (vol) (Skip to QD1)

9 Refused (vol) (Skip to QD1)

F5 Why haven't you purchased Jersey Fresh Products in the most recent summer and fall months? Would that be....(READ LIST) [ALLOW MULTIPLE RESPONSES]

- 1 Too expensive
- 2 Not Available
- 3 I like the other products
- 4 Other

Tables

F1. On a scale of 1 to 10, with 10 meaning it is a serious problem, and 1 meaning it is not a serious problem, how would you rate the impact of deer overpopulation in New Jersey?																
	Total	Male	Female	Northeast	Northwest	Urban Core	Central	South	White	Non-White	18-34	35-54	55+	Dem	Rep	Ind
Sample Size	805	382	423	133	108	165	272	127	609	196	225	286	294	332	210	183
1 - not a serious problem	10%	11%	9%	10%	8%	11%	8%	13%	9%	12%	12%	10%	7%	10%	8%	11%
2	4%	5%	3%	4%	2%	4%	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	4%	3%	3%	4%	5%
3	8%	8%	9%	5%	11%	7%	8%	10%	9%	4%	6%	8%	9%	9%	11%	5%
4	7%	7%	8%	8%	5%	6%	6%	12%	7%	6%	7%	5%	9%	6%	9%	8%
5	15%	14%	16%	15%	11%	14%	15%	19%	15%	15%	19%	15%	12%	15%	17%	14%
6	11%	11%	11%	13%	12%	10%	11%	10%	11%	10%	10%	12%	11%	11%	10%	13%
7	12%	12%	12%	18%	14%	7%	13%	8%	13%	7%	12%	12%	12%	12%	11%	12%
8	11%	9%	12%	11%	11%	10%	13%	6%	11%	10%	7%	12%	12%	11%	10%	13%
9	3%	4%	2%	3%	3%	2%	4%	4%	3%	2%	2%	4%	3%	2%	6%	1%
10 - serious problem	9%	10%	8%	6%	15%	9%	10%	6%	8%	12%	9%	7%	12%	7%	12%	8%
(VOL) Dont Know	10%	10%	10%	9%	8%	18%	7%	8%	8%	17%	10%	10%	10%	13%	4%	9%
(VOL) Refused	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	2%	0%	2%	0%	2%	2%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
1-5	44%	43%	44%	41%	37%	42%	42%	57%	45%	40%	48%	43%	40%	43%	48%	44%
6-10	46%	47%	45%	50%	55%	38%	50%	34%	47%	41%	40%	47%	50%	44%	48%	47%

F2. Do you favor or oppose allowing additional deer hunts in New Jersey if wildlife scientists conclude that deer are exceeding their recommended habitat limits and are destroying private property and become an increased roadway risk?																
	Total	Male	Female	Northeast	Northwest	Urban Core	Central	South	White	Non-White	18-34	35-54	55+	Dem	Rep	Ind
Sample Size	805	382	423	133	108	165	272	127	609	196	225	286	294	332	210	183
Favor	49%	60%	40%	47%	55%	43%	51%	52%	54%	35%	36%	49%	60%	39%	65%	57%
Oppose	33%	25%	41%	36%	25%	36%	35%	31%	31%	40%	40%	34%	28%	42%	28%	26%
(VOL) DK	11%	10%	13%	14%	11%	13%	10%	10%	10%	15%	14%	11%	10%	12%	7%	11%
(VOL) Refused	6%	5%	7%	4%	9%	8%	4%	6%	4%	11%	10%	7%	2%	7%	1%	5%

F3. How important is it to you as a New Jersey resident to have locally grown fruits and vegetables when they are in season...? READ LIST																
	Total	Male	Female	Northeast	Northwest	Urban Core	Central	South	White	Non-White	18-34	35-54	55+	Dem	Rep	Ind
Sample Size	805	382	423	133	108	165	272	127	609	196	225	286	294	332	210	183
Very important	58%	53%	62%	46%	50%	56%	63%	69%	57%	61%	48%	61%	63%	57%	58%	61%
Somewhat important	31%	34%	29%	41%	43%	30%	27%	24%	33%	26%	35%	28%	32%	34%	34%	28%
Not at all important	6%	8%	4%	11%	6%	6%	6%	2%	6%	6%	8%	7%	4%	4%	7%	9%
(VOL) DK	3%	4%	3%	2%	2%	7%	4%	2%	2%	6%	7%	2%	1%	4%	1%	2%
(VOL) Refused	1%	1%	2%	2%	0%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	3%	1%	0%	2%	0%	1%
Top 2	89%	87%	91%	86%	93%	86%	90%	93%	90%	86%	83%	89%	95%	90%	92%	89%

F4. Over the past summer and fall months, have you or someone in your family purchased any Jersey Fresh or locally grown fruits and vegetables?																
	Total	Male	Female	Northeast	Northwest	Urban Core	Central	South	White	Non-White	18-34	35-54	55+	Dem	Rep	Ind
Sample Size	805	382	423	133	108	165	272	127	609	196	225	286	294	332	210	183
Yes	85%	81%	89%	80%	87%	81%	87%	91%	89%	74%	77%	85%	91%	84%	88%	88%
No	8%	10%	7%	12%	4%	12%	8%	5%	6%	16%	14%	9%	4%	9%	6%	8%
(VOL) DK	5%	7%	3%	6%	6%	6%	4%	3%	4%	7%	5%	5%	5%	4%	5%	4%
(VOL) Refused	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%	4%	1%	0%	2%	1%	0%

F5. Why haven't you purchased Jersey Fresh Products in the most recent summer and fall months? Would that be...? READ LIST																
	Total	Male	Female													
Sample Size	68	39	29													
Too expensive	34%	26%	45%													
Not Available	40%	44%	34%													
I like the other products	21%	26%	14%													
Other:	6%	5%	7%													
(VOL) DK	6%	5%	7%													
(VOL) Refused	0%	0%	0%													

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Some college	31%	N = 252 (+/-6%)
College	38%	N = 309 (+/-6%)

Question wording and order:

Q1 *On a scale of 1 to 10, with 10 meaning it is a serious problem, and 1 meaning it is not a serious problem, how would you rate the impact of deer overpopulation in New Jersey?*

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
Don't know (vol)
Refused (vol)

Q2 *Do you favor or oppose allowing additional deer hunts in New Jersey if wildlife scientists conclude that deer are exceeding their recommended habitat limits and are destroying private property and become an increased roadway risk?*

Favor
Oppose
DK (vol)
Refused (vol)

Q3 *How important is it to you as a New Jersey resident to have locally grown fruits and vegetables when they are in season...?*

Very important
Somewhat important
Not at all important
DK (vol)
Refused (vol)

Q4 *Over the past summer and fall months, have you or someone in your family purchased any Jersey Fresh or locally grown fruits and vegetables?*

Yes
No
DK (vol)
Refused (vol)

(ASK Q5 IF 'NO' IN Q4)

Q5 *Why haven't you purchased Jersey Fresh Products in the most recent summer and fall months? Would that be....(READ LIST) [ALLOW MULTIPLE RESPONSES]*

Too expensive
Not Available

I like the other products
Other

Tables [percentages may not equal 100 due to rounding]

Registered to vote																				
	All	Gender		Party w/ Lean			Age			Race/Eth		Income			Education			Region		
		Men	Women	Dem	Ind	Repub	18-34	35-54	55+	White Non/Hisp	Non-white	<75K	75K-<150K	150K+	HS or less	Some coll	Coll grad+	North	Central	South
Yes	84%	83%	86%	90%	62%	89%	75%	85%	90%	88%	79%	82%	85%	93%	77%	83%	91%	85%	83%	85%
No	16%	17%	14%	10%	38%	11%	25%	15%	10%	12%	21%	18%	15%	7%	23%	17%	9%	15%	17%	15%
Unweighted N	783	375	408	375	134	251	213	278	292	567	212	384	237	110	147	286	345	310	256	217

Registered to vote/Will register before primary																				
	All	Gender		Party w/ Lean			Age			Race/Eth		Income			Education			Region		
		Men	Women	Dem	Ind	Repub	18-34	35-54	55+	White Non/Hisp	Non-white	<75K	75K-<150K	150K+	HS or less	Some coll	Coll grad+	North	Central	South
No	12%	11%	13%	5%	37%	7%	15%	12%	10%	11%	13%	13%	12%	5%	20%	11%	6%	12%	13%	10%
Yes	88%	89%	87%	95%	63%	93%	85%	88%	90%	89%	87%	87%	88%	95%	80%	89%	94%	88%	87%	90%
Unweighted N	795	378	417	377	141	253	218	283	294	575	215	391	240	111	153	287	350	314	259	222

Rate chances of voting [Average score, 10-point scale] [Democrats only]																				
	All	Gender		Party w/ Lean			Age			Race/Eth		Income			Education			Region		
		Men	Women	Dem	Ind	Repub	18-34	35-54	55+	White Non/Hisp	Non-white	<75K	75K-<150K	150K+	HS or less	Some coll	Coll grad+	North	Central	South
Average	9	9	8	9	n/a	n/a	8	9	9	9	9	8	9	9	9	8	9	8	9	9
Unweighted N	368	160	208	368	n/a	n/a	111	135	122	237	130	189	100	60	64	122	179	169	105	94

Rate enthusiasm for voting [Average score, 10-point scale] [Democrats only]																				
	All	Gender		Party w/ Lean			Age			Race/Eth		Income			Education			Region		
		Men	Women	Dem	Ind	Repub	18-34	35-54	55+	White Non/Hisp	Non-white	<75K	75K-<150K	150K+	HS or less	Some coll	Coll grad+	North	Central	South
Average	8	8	8	8	n/a	n/a	7	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Unweighted N	367	159	208	367	n/a	n/a	109	137	121	237	129	188	99	60	64	121	179	167	107	93

Democratic primary preferences [Democrats only]																					
			Gender		Party w/ Lean			Age			Race/Eth		Income			Education			Region		
	All	RV	M	F	Dem	Ind	Repub	18-34	35-54	55+	White Non/Hisp	Non-white	<75K	75K-<150K	150K+	HS or less	Some coll	Coll grad+	North	Central	South
Biden	16%	16%	13%	18%	16%	0%	0%	9%	13%	25%	16%	16%	18%	14%	9%	19%	19%	11%	13%	16%	21%
Bloomberg	23%	23%	26%	21%	23%	0%	0%	16%	24%	29%	26%	21%	17%	31%	41%	22%	16%	30%	30%	21%	14%
Buttigieg	10%	10%	13%	8%	10%	0%	0%	4%	14%	11%	14%	6%	8%	12%	15%	2%	12%	13%	9%	9%	13%
Gabbard	0%	0	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Klobuchar	3%	3%	1%	4%	3%	0%	0%	2%	0%	6%	5%	0%	3%	1%	6%	1%	1%	6%	4%	4%	1%
Sanders	24%	25%	29%	20%	24%	0%	0%	44%	23%	9%	16%	32%	29%	22%	10%	18%	35%	21%	25%	26%	21%
Steyer	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	0%	0%	4%	2%	0%	0%	4%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%
Warren	7%	8%	4%	10%	7%	0%	0%	9%	8%	5%	6%	9%	8%	7%	5%	16%	2%	5%	6%	8%	9%
Someone else (vol)	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	2%	0%	2%	0%	0%	2%	0%	2%	1%	0%	0%	2%	1%
Won't vote (vol)	1%	0	0%	2%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	2%	0%	1%	1%	2%
Undecided (vol)	11%	12%	10%	11%	11%	0%	0%	6%	13%	13%	12%	10%	13%	6%	11%	15%	7%	11%	9%	8%	17%
Refused (vol)	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	0%	0%	3%	0%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	0%	2%	3%	0%	1%	3%	0%
Unweight N	379	357	163	216	379	0	0	112	139	128	245	133	197	101	60	67	125	184	170	113	96

Trump v. Sanders																					
	All	Gender		Party w/ Lean			Age			Race/Eth		Income			Education			Region			
		Men	Women	Dem	Ind	Repub	18-34	35-54	55+	White Non/Hisp	Non-white	<75K	75K-<150K	150K+	HS or less	Some coll	Coll grad+	North	Central	South	
Trump	35%	43%	27%	7%	33%	83%	21%	30%	48%	45%	19%	27%	44%	40%	32%	36%	35%	31%	34%	40%	
Sanders	52%	48%	56%	81%	42%	11%	63%	55%	42%	43%	66%	58%	45%	47%	49%	53%	54%	59%	52%	42%	
Neither (vol)	5%	4%	7%	6%	6%	2%	6%	6%	4%	5%	7%	6%	4%	5%	8%	3%	5%	4%	4%	9%	
Don't know (vol)	8%	5%	10%	6%	19%	5%	10%	9%	6%	7%	9%	9%	7%	7%	11%	8%	6%	6%	10%	9%	
Unweighted N	786	373	413	374	135	253	213	283	290	571	211	387	238	110	150	283	348	309	255	222	

Trump v. Biden																					
	All	Gender		Party w/ Lean			Age			Race/Eth		Income			Education			Region			
		Men	Women	Dem	Ind	Repub	18-34	35-54	55+	White Non/Hisp	Non-white	<75K	75K-<150K	150K+	HS or less	Some coll	Coll grad+	North	Central	South	
Trump	34%	40%	28%	7%	32%	80%	22%	30%	46%	43%	20%	30%	39%	36%	33%	36%	33%	30%	35%	37%	
Biden	52%	48%	56%	82%	33%	13%	60%	54%	46%	45%	63%	54%	47%	56%	47%	48%	59%	57%	51%	46%	

Neither (vol)	7%	6%	8%	7%	12%	4%	10%	9%	4%	6%	10%	8%	8%	3%	9%	10%	3%	7%	6%	9%
Don't know (vol)	7%	5%	8%	4%	22%	3%	9%	7%	5%	7%	7%	8%	6%	5%	11%	7%	4%	5%	8%	8%
Unweighted N	790	376	414	378	137	252	212	285	293	575	211	389	238	111	152	284	349	311	256	223

Trump v. Warren																				
	All	Gender		Party w/ Lean			Age			Race/Eth		Income			Education			Region		
		Men	Women	Dem	Ind	Repub	18-34	35-54	55+	White Non/Hisp	Non-white	<75K	75K-<150K	150K+	HS or less	Some coll	Coll grad+	North	Central	South
Trump	36%	42%	30%	9%	34%	81%	24%	32%	47%	46%	20%	30%	42%	38%	34%	37%	35%	32%	36%	40%
Warren	49%	44%	53%	78%	27%	11%	53%	51%	43%	41%	60%	52%	41%	54%	42%	47%	55%	50%	51%	45%
Neither (vol)	7%	5%	8%	6%	13%	4%	9%	8%	5%	6%	8%	9%	5%	4%	10%	9%	3%	8%	6%	7%
Don't know (vol)	9%	8%	9%	6%	25%	4%	14%	9%	5%	7%	12%	9%	12%	5%	13%	7%	7%	10%	7%	8%
Unweighted N	787	376	411	377	134	252	211	283	293	571	211	388	237	110	152	284	346	310	255	222

Trump v. Bloomberg																				
	All	Gender		Party w/ Lean			Age			Race/Eth		Income			Education			Region		
		Men	Women	Dem	Ind	Repub	18-34	35-54	55+	White Non/Hisp	Non-white	<75K	75K-<150K	150K+	HS or less	Some coll	Coll grad+	North	Central	South
Trump	31%	37%	25%	5%	25%	77%	22%	25%	41%	40%	17%	25%	39%	30%	29%	33%	29%	26%	32%	36%
Bloomberg	55%	50%	60%	82%	41%	18%	54%	61%	51%	48%	65%	57%	49%	62%	50%	51%	62%	61%	52%	49%
Neither (vol)	7%	7%	6%	8%	9%	1%	11%	7%	3%	4%	11%	9%	5%	3%	7%	10%	3%	7%	5%	8%
Don't know (vol)	8%	5%	10%	5%	25%	4%	12%	7%	5%	8%	7%	9%	7%	6%	14%	5%	5%	6%	11%	7%
Unweighted N	788	376	412	378	135	252	211	284	293	575	208	389	237	110	153	284	346	311	255	222

Trump v. Buttigieg																				
	All	Gender		Party w/ Lean			Age			Race/Eth		Income			Education			Region		
		Men	Women	Dem	Ind	Repub	18-34	35-54	55+	White Non/Hisp	Non-white	<75K	75K-<150K	150K+	HS or less	Some coll	Coll grad+	North	Central	South
Trump	34%	40%	29%	10%	28%	80%	25%	29%	46%	44%	20%	29%	42%	39%	34%	35%	34%	31%	36%	37%
Buttigieg	47%	41%	52%	76%	30%	10%	43%	54%	43%	42%	54%	50%	40%	52%	41%	47%	52%	50%	46%	43%
Neither (vol)	8%	8%	8%	8%	10%	4%	16%	5%	5%	4%	13%	10%	5%	5%	11%	8%	5%	9%	6%	8%

Don't know (vol)	11%	11%	11%	6%	32%	6%	16%	12%	6%	9%	13%	11%	13%	5%	15%	10%	9%	9%	12%	12%
Unweighted N	790	378	412	377	138	253	214	284	292	573	212	389	238	111	153	285	347	310	257	223

Trump v. Klobuchar																				
	All	Gender		Party w/ Lean			Age			Race/Eth		Income			Education			Region		
		Men	Women	Dem	Ind	Repub	18-34	35-54	55+	White Non/Hispanic	Non-white	<75K	75K-<150K	150K+	HS or less	Some coll	Coll grad+	North	Central	South
Trump	35%	41%	30%	9%	36%	79%	25%	32%	45%	44%	22%	31%	42%	33%	38%	38%	31%	30%	38%	39%
Klobuchar	45%	41%	48%	73%	20%	12%	47%	46%	42%	40%	51%	47%	40%	49%	38%	40%	53%	45%	47%	41%
Neither (vol)	9%	6%	11%	9%	14%	4%	13%	7%	7%	7%	11%	11%	7%	2%	13%	10%	4%	9%	8%	9%
Don't know (vol)	12%	11%	12%	10%	30%	5%	15%	15%	6%	9%	16%	11%	11%	16%	12%	11%	12%	16%	7%	10%
Unweighted N	786	376	410	377	133	253	211	282	293	571	210	384	238	111	150	281	350	310	252	224